

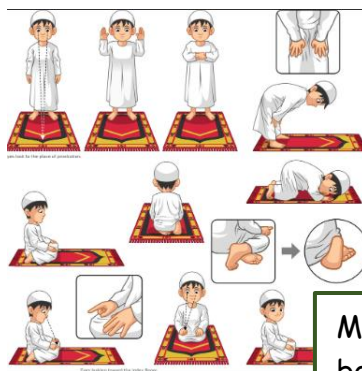
# Who is Muslim and how do they live?

## Key Words to know

<b>Islam</b>	The religion followed by Muslims
<b>Muhammed</b>	The prophet who started the religion of Islam
<b>Qur'an</b>	The holy book of Muslims
<b>Five pillars</b>	The 5 key things that Muslims should do
<b>Shahadah</b>	The words that Muslims say to show their faith
<b>Salah</b>	The Muslim word for prayer.
<b>Mosque</b>	The building where Muslims gather to pray
<b>Imam</b>	A leader and teacher in the religion of Islam
<b>Arabic</b>	The language used in the Qur'an
<b>worship</b>	Praise of God. Muslims will follow the 5 pillars as part of their worship
<b>Mecca</b>	A holy city in Islam. Muslims face towards Mecca when they pray



Muslims pray on a carpet or mat. They always point it towards Mecca.



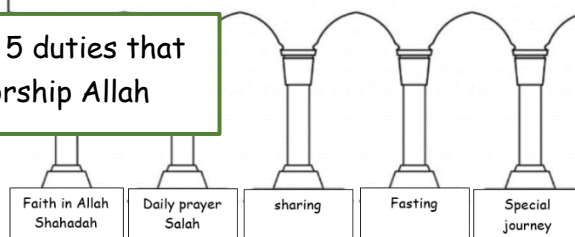
The Qur'an is the holy book of Islam. They look after it carefully.



Muslims always kneel and bend the same way when they are praying.

## ISLAM

Muslims have 5 duties that they do to worship Allah



### Key knowledge and understanding

The Qur'an is a holy book and is treated with care. Muslims believe it contains the words of Allah that were spoken to Muhammed.

Muslims pray 5 times daily. They always wash first and face towards Mecca.

Give reasons why prayer might be important to Muslims.

Be able to recognise the 5 pillars of Islam and say what they are: faith, prayer, giving to charity, fasting for one month each year, visiting Mecca.

Recognise the words of the Shahadah 'There is one God called Allah and Muhammed is his prophet' and know that it is important to Muslims.